

# GOD'S 7 COVENANTS pt 13

HH | Midweek 7PM | 04/08/2026

MOSAIC COVENANT pt 2

The Law was given to Israel.

When was it given?

430 years after the Abrahamic Covenant.

## **Galatians 3:14-19 | NKJV**

**14** that the blessing of Abraham might come upon the Gentiles in Christ Jesus, that we might receive the promise of the Spirit through faith.

**15** Brethren, I speak in the manner of men: Though it is only a man's covenant, yet if it is confirmed, no one annuls or adds to it. **16** Now to Abraham and his Seed were the promises made. He does not say, "And to seeds," as of many, but as of one, "And to your Seed," who is Christ. **17** And this I say, that the law, which was four hundred and thirty years later, cannot annul the covenant that was confirmed before by God in Christ, that it should make the promise of no effect. **18** For if the inheritance is of the law, it is no longer of promise; but God gave it to Abraham by promise.

## **Purpose of the Law**

**19** What purpose then does the law serve? It was added because of transgressions, till the Seed should come to whom the promise was made; and it was appointed through angels by the hand of a mediator.

He introduces the Abrahamic and says through the blessings of Abraham we Gentiles might receive the promise of the Spirit through faith.

- In the Abrahamic is the promise of the Holy Spirit as well.

The Mosaic cannot cancel the Abrahamic.

- The Mosaic Covenant was given to Israel after they left Egypt.
- It was not in effect before that.

The covenants before the Mosaic were covenants of **grace** and **faith**.

The Mosaic comes as a covenant of **law**.

## **Q: Why did God give the Mosaic Covenant?**

🔴 As Abraham's seed began to multiply in Egypt they forsook the Lord and began to worship idols.

They failed in their covenantal relationship and then found themselves on bondage.

- God gave the Abrahamic to Abraham and his seed. His seed is Israel (Christ)
- The Abrahamic covenant was still in tact and that's why it was important to keep it.

While in Egypt Israel worshipped idols. (Joshua 24:14; Ezekiel 20:5-9)

## **Joshua 24:14 | NKJV**

**14** "Now therefore, fear the Lord, serve Him in sincerity and in truth, and put away the gods which your fathers served on the other side of the River and in Egypt. Serve the Lord!"

As they began to multiply in Egypt they began to break covenant.

Moses then is called to go down to Egypt that He might fulfill the Abrahamic Covenant He promised to bring them out.

- This was the fulfillment of the Abrahamic Covenant.

God promises redemption in the Adamic, Noahic, and Abrahamic Covenants.

- Even when they left Egypt God was revealing His redemptive plan through the offering of the lamb.
- God bringing them into the promise land was a revelation of His redemptive plan.

**Q: Why did they go down to Egypt to begin with?**

- Joseph goes down and a famine came on the land. God sent that famine to preserve Israel. **Had they stayed in the land of Canaan they would have intermarried and the seal would have been dissolved.**
- **God sent them to Egypt to preserve the nation.**

God's plan for redemption was revealed to Adam, then Noah, then Abraham.

- *"I am sending my son to redeem humanity."*

Abraham has Isaac, Isaac has Jacob, Jacob has 12 sons through his wives Rebekah and Leah and their maidservants.

- Now they become a group of 70 people.
- Joseph is chosen by God to go down to Egypt betrayed by his brothers. Why? God wanted to preserve the nation so that Christ would come through them.
- **If they would have stayed in the land of Canaan during the famine they would have intermarried and been dissolved as a people.**

Genesis 34 - Dinah was taken by the son of Hamor and raped her, one of the daughters of Jacob, his father, the king, said, *"give her to my son as wife. We will give you our daughters, you give us yours and we will become one nation."*

- That was forbidden by God. Why? **To preserve the Messiah.**
- He took them out of that land to preserve them as a people.

**Q: Why Egypt?**

Because they had no dealings with anyone else but Egyptians. They wouldn't even eat with Hebrews.

- God knew that would be a place where His people could grow as a nation. They would not intermarry with the Egyptians.
- While in Egypt they multiplied and became a nation.
- While there, they forgot God and worshipped idols.
- **God brings them out to fulfill His plan.**

**Q: Why did God give the Mosaic Covenant?**

- 🕒 The Mosaic is the courtroom of heaven.

- Because they forsook the covenants of redemption.
- It was a covenant of judgement. No grace or faith.
- It also revealed the impossibility of their ability to obey it which in turn would lead them back to grace and faith.

The Adamic Covenant is a covenant of grace and faith.

We come to the Mosaic and we see no grace, no faith, but law and judgement.

- That's the courtroom, the judgement hall.
- It's the schoolmaster.
- Letting us know that we can't do it.

God gives the Mosaic but doesn't not cancel the Abrahamic.

The relationship between the Abrahamic and Mosaic is amazing.

- Both Gentiles and Jews are being led to one place... the **cross**.
- You were saved because of the Abrahamic Covenant and are enjoying the blessings attached to it which is the Adamic and Noahic combined.
- Alongside you are a group of people called the "Jews" who are walking under the Mosaic.
- Unknowingly to them they are being led to the same end... the **cross**.

They read the law and their eyes are blinded, while the law reveals... **JESUS**.

When we read the law we see "**Jesus**."

- They see the outer, we see the inner.
- They see the shadow, we see what causes the shadow.

Paul explains this in Galatians:

**Galatians 3:8-9,14,18** | NKJV

**8** And the Scripture, foreseeing that God would justify the Gentiles by faith, preached the gospel to Abraham beforehand, saying, "In you all the nations shall be blessed." **9** So then those who are of faith are blessed with believing Abraham.

**14** that the blessing of Abraham might come upon the Gentiles in Christ Jesus, that we might receive the promise of the Spirit through faith.

**18** For if the inheritance is of the law, it is no longer of promise; but God gave it to Abraham by promise.

**Hebrews 6:13-20** | NKJV

**13** For when God made a promise to Abraham, because He could swear by no one greater, He swore by Himself, **14** saying, "Surely blessing I will bless you, and multiplying I will multiply you." **15** And so, after he had patiently endured, he obtained the promise. **16** For men indeed swear by the greater, and an oath for confirmation is for them an end of all dispute. **17** Thus God, determining to show more abundantly to the heirs of promise the immutability of His counsel, confirmed it by an oath, **18** that by two immutable things, in which it is impossible for God to lie, we might have strong consolation, who have fled for refuge to lay hold of the hope set before us.

**19** This hope we have as an anchor of the soul, both sure and steadfast, and which enters the Presence behind the veil, **20** where the forerunner has entered for us, even Jesus, having become High Priest forever according to the order of Melchizedek.

The Bible makes it very clear that the Mosaic did not cancel the Abrahamic, because the Abrahamic was confirmed by an oath.

- **The Mosaic Covenant stands on its own.**
- It was not given as an addition to the Abrahamic, it was given to Israel to bring them back to grace and faith.

The Adamic, Noahic, Abrahamic, Davidic, New, and Everlasting Covenants - grace and faith

The Mosaic - law and judgement

6 - grace and faith - these belong to the church.

1 - law and judgement

**Q: What is the purpose for it?**

**To bring a covenant people into the covenant of grace and faith.**

He introduced the law to teach them that by the law you cannot live.

- The law kills.
- The law shows you how sinful you are.
- The law introduces judgement.
- The law drives you to cry out for the Savior.

Pauls point:

- The law was introduced after faith was in effect with Abraham.
- Abraham became righteous through faith.
- He didn't become righteous through the law.

Paul says:

- Circumcision was simply the sign that says, "You're accepted."
- But on this side circumcision became a legalistic ritual that has nothing to do with faith or righteousness.

The Mosaic was added alongside the Abrahamic because of transgression.

**Galatians 3:19** | NKJV

*19 What purpose then does the law serve? It was added because of transgressions, till the Seed should come to whom the promise was made; and it was appointed through angels by the hand of a mediator.*

The Mosaic and Abrahamic both lead to the cross and run parallel with each other.

**Ezekiel 16:59-63** | NKJV

*59 For thus says the Lord God: "I will deal with you as you have done, who despised the oath by breaking the covenant.*

*60 "Nevertheless I will remember My covenant with you in the days of your youth, and I will establish an everlasting covenant with you. 61 Then you will remember your ways and be ashamed, when you receive your older and your younger sisters; for I will give them to you for daughters, but not because of My covenant with you. 62 And I will establish My covenant with you. Then you shall know that I am the Lord,*

*63 that you may remember and be ashamed, and never open your mouth anymore because of your shame, when I provide you an atonement for all you have done," says the Lord God."*

- Broken covenant by worshiping idols.
- God will establish an everlasting covenant - and He had to bring the Mosaic to teach them how to get there.
- The Mosaic is a schoolmaster.

The Abrahamic and Mosaic run parallel both leading to **Jesus**.

- The Mosaic was imposed to reveal Jesus who was promised in the Abrahamic.

It is still revealing Jesus to them.

**Hebrews 9:9** | NKJV

*9 It was symbolic for the present time in which both gifts and sacrifices are offered which cannot make him who performed the service perfect in regard to the conscience—*

We were saved by faith.

**Baptism is New Covenant circumcision.**

- We are the children of Abraham because we are the **children of faith**.
- When we heard the gospel we believed and received it.
- Instantly we became sons and daughters of Abraham the Father of faith.

Israel who should have followed in the footsteps of their father Abraham by faith and accept the promise of the Messiah did not.

- In Egypt they served idols, broke the covenant God made with Abraham.
- **God sends Moses to reintroduce Himself to Israel.**
- **Now, has to introduce the law because they rejected the message of faith.**
- They rejected faith. God had to give them the law to show them how impossible their situation is to lead them to faith in Christ.

**God imposed the Mosaic to reveal His Son.**

**Hebrews 9:10** | NKJV

*10 concerned only with foods and drinks, various washings, and fleshly ordinances imposed until the time of reformation.*

The Mosaic is a temporal covenant.

- It's for a season until the promised seed should come.

The Abrahamic is eternal.

**Q: Why is Israel going to build the temple again if we are under the new covenant?**

Because they will continue to be under the Mosaic until the end of the Millennium.

- Animal sacrifice will continue under the Mosaic in the Millennium.
- Those under the Mosaic will continue to live according to the law even until the end of the Millennium.

- In that time of the Millennium Christ will reveal Himself to His people and then at the end of the Millennium the Mosaic will be cancelled.
- The Feasts belong to the Mosaic and they will be celebrated in the Millennium.

A temple belongs in the Mosaic, that's why there will be a temple in the Millennium. Today we are not a part of the Mosaic therefore we are the temple.

- God has a plan for you and for them and both lead to **Jesus**.

**Q: How about Jews who get saved now?**

They are delivered from the Mosaic.

If they are saved prior to the rapture the Mosaic will not have an effect on them. But when Jesus comes back to the earth He will come back to rule over a people still looking for the Messiah.

- Some will accept Him
- Some will reject Him.
- Those who reject Him will be destroyed with the wicked.
- Those who accept Him will continue to be and live as Jews obeying the law.

This is what the Bible teaches.

- We will not offer the blood of animals in the millennium because the blood of Christ will be enough.
- They are still under those ordinances that will one day be cancelled.
- God in His incredible wisdom will cancel it when Israel is fully out from the Mosaic.

The Feasts do not belong to the Abrahamic.

- No feast was ever given to Abraham.
- The feasts are not a part of the new covenant because they are fulfilled in Christ Jesus.

The feasts will be celebrated even during the millennium. Israel is under a different plan for only a season.

But we are under command to preach the gospel to the Jews.

The Abrahamic is eternal.

The Mosaic is not.

- The Mosaic was imposed on Israel until the time when the New Covenant would fulfill the Abrahamic and abolish the Mosaic.
- The Jews will continue to be under the Mosaic until the time it has completed its purpose.